

# RATIFICATION OF MULTILATERAL ENVIRONMENT AGREEMENTS BY LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES

Country	Ramsar a/	CITES b/	CMS c/	Vienna Convention d/							Basel Convention f/			CBD g/		UNFCCC i/		Rotterdam k/	Stockholm l/	MARPOL m/				Cartagena Convention p/						
				Conv.	Montreal Prot. g/	90 Amend	92 Amend	97 Amend	99 Amend	Conv.	Ban Amend	Liability Prot.	Conv.	Biosafety Prot.	Nagoya Prot. l/	Conv.	Kyoto Prot.			CCD j/	Prot.	Annex III n/	Annex IV o/	Annex V p/	Annex VI q/	Conv.	Oil Spill Prot.	LBS Prot s/	SPAW Prot t/	
Antigua & Barbuda	2005	1997	2007	1992	1992	1993	1993	2000	2010	1993			1993	2003		1993	1998	1997	2010	2003	1988	1988	1988	1988	2007	1986	1986	2010		
Argentina	1992	1981	1992	1990	1990	1992	1995	2001	2006	1991	2011		1993	1994		1994	2001	1997	2004	2005	1993	1993	1993	1993						
Bahamas	1997	1979		1993	1993	1993	1993	2005	2005	1992			1993	2004		1994	1999	2000		2005	1983	1992		1990	2005	2010	2010	2010	2012	
Barbados	2005	1992		1992	1992	1994	1994	2002	2002	1995			1993	2002		1994	2000	1997		2004	1994	1994	2001	1994	2005	1986	1986		2002	
Belize	1998	1986		1997	1998	1998	1998	2008	2008	1997			1993	2004		1994	2003	1998	2005	2010	1995	1995	1995	1995	2007	1999	1999	2008	2008	
Bolivia	1990	1979	2003	1994	1994	1994	1994	1999		1996	2005		1994	2002		1994	1999	1996	2003	2003	1999	1999	1999	1999						
Brazil	1993	1975		1990	1990	1992	1997	2004	2004	1992			1994	2003		1994	2002	1997	2004	2004	1988	1988	1995	1995	2010					
Chile	1981	1975	1983	1990	1990	1992	1994	1998	2000	1992	2009		1994			1994	2002	1997	2005	2005	1994	1994	1994	2008	2007					
Colombia	1998	1981		1990	1993	1993	1993	1997	2003	2006	1996		1995	2003		1995	2001	1999	2008	2008	1981	1981	1981	1981		1988	1988		1998	
Costa Rica	1991	1975	2007	1991	1991	1998	1998	2005	2008	1995			1994	2007		1994	2002	1998	2009	2007					1991	1991				
Cuba	2001	1990	2008	1992	1992	1998	1998	2005	2005	1994			1994	2002		1994	2002	1997	2008	2007	1992			2002	1988	1988		1998		
Dominica		1995		1993	1993	1993	2006	2006	2006	1998			1994	2004		1993	2005	1997	2005	2003	1999	1999	1999	1999		1990	1990			
Dominican Rep.	2002	1986		1993	1993	2001	2001	2009	2009	1999			1996	2006		1998	2002	1997	2006	2007	2000	2001		2000		1998	1998		1998	
Ecuador	1990	1975	2004	1990	1990	1993	1993	2007	2013	1993	1998		1993	2003		1993	2000	1995	2004	2004	1990	1990	1990	1990						
El Salvador	1999	1987		1992	1992	2000	2000	2000	2007	1991			1994	2003		1995	1998	1997	1999	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008						
Grenada	2012	1999		1993	1993	1993	1999	1999	2004	2007			1994	2004		1994	2002	1997							1987	1987	2012	2012		
Guatemala	1990	1979		1987	1989	2002	2002	2002	2002	1995			1995	2004		1995	1999	1998	2010	2008	1997	1997	1997	1997	1989	1989				
Guyana		1976		1993	1993	1999	1999	1999	2008	2001			1994	2008		1994	2003	1997	2007	2007	1997	1997	1997	1997	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	
Haiti				2000	2000	2000	2000	2000					1996			1996	2005	1996												
Honduras	1993	1985	2007	1993	1993	2002	2002	2007	2007	1995			1995	2008		1995	2000	1997	2011	2005	2001		2001							
Jamaica	1997	1997		1993	1993	1993	1997	2003	2003	2003			1995	2012		1995	1999	1997	2002	2007	1991	1991	1991	1991	2008	1987	1987			
Mexico	1986	1991		1987	1988	1991	1994	2006	2007	1991			1993	2002	2012	1993	2000	1995	2005	2003	1992	1992	1998	1998	2005	1985	1985			
Nicaragua	1997	1977		1993	1993	1999	1999	2012	2012	1997			1995	2002		1995	1999	1998	2008	2005	2001	2001	2001	2001	2005	2005				
Panama	1990	1978	1989	1989	1989	1994	1996	1999	2001	1991	1998		1995	2002	2012	1995	1999	1996	2000	2003	1985	1985	1985	1985	2005	1987	1987	2003	1996	
Paraguay	1995	1976	1999	1992	1992	1992	2001	2001	2006	1995	1998		1994	2004		1994	1999	1997	2003	2004										
Peru	1992	1975	1997	1989	1993	1993	1999	2008	2012	1993			1993	2004		1993	2002	1995	2005	2005	1980	1980	1980	1980						
St. Kitts & Nevis		1994		1992	1992	1998	1998	1999	2009	1994			1993	2001		1993	2008	1997	2012	2004	1997	1997	1997	1997	2005	1999	1999			
St. Lucia	2002	1982		1993	1993	1999	1999	1999	2001	1993	2002		1993	2005		1993	2003	1997		2002	2000	2000	2000	2000		1984	1984	2008	2000	
St. Vincent & the Grenadines		1988		1996	1996	1996	1996	2009	2009	1996			1996	2003		1996	2004	1998	2010	2005	1983	1983	1983	1983	2009	1990	1990		1991	
Suriname	1985	1980		1997	1997	2006	2006	2006	2006	2011			1996	2008		1997	2006	2000	2000	2011	1988	1988	1988	1988						
Trinidad & Tobago	1992	1984		1989	1989	1999	1999	1999	2003	1994	2000		1996	2000		1994	1999	2000	2009	2002	2000	2000	2000	2000	2012	1986	1986	2003	1999	
Uruguay	1984	1975	1990	1989	1991	1993	1997	2000	2003	1991	1999		1993	2011		1994	2001	1999	2003	2004	1979	1979	1979	1979						
Venezuela	1988	1977		1988	1989	1993	1997	2002	2006	1998			1994	2002		1994	2005	1998	2005	2005	1994	1994	1994	1994		1986	1986			1997

a/ Ramsar Convention on Wetlands of International Importance especially as Waterfowl Habitat (1971)

b/ Convention on the International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (1973)

c/ Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979)

d/ Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer (1985)

e/ Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer (1987)

f/ Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal (1989)

g/ UN Convention on Biological Diversity (1992)

h/ Nagoya Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilization (ABS) (2010)

i/ UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (1992)

j/ UN Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification (1994)

k/ Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade (1998)

l/ Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (2001)

m/ International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (as modified by Protocol in 1978)

n/ Annex on the Prevention of Pollution by Harmful Substances Carried by Sea in Packaged Form

o/ Annex on Prevention of Pollution by Sewage from Ships

p/ Annex on Prevention of Pollution by Garbage from Ships

q/ Annex on Prevention of Air Pollution from Ships

r/ Convention for the Protection and Development of the Marine Environment in the Wider Caribbean Region (1983)

s/ Protocol Concerning Pollution from Land-Based Sources and Activities (1999)

t/ Protocol Concerning Specially Protected Areas and Wildlife (1990)